SMALL ESTATE AFFIDAVIT

Affidavit for Collection of Personal Property

This Guide includes instructions and a sample form. The Guide and related form may be downloaded from: www.saclaw.org/small-estate-affidavit

BACKGROUND

In certain circumstances, personal property may be transferred to the decedent’s successors without a formal probate. If the decedent’s estate qualifies under California Probate Code §§ 13100-13116, the person(s) entitled to the property may present a Small Estate Affidavit, commonly known as an Affidavit for Collection of Personal Property, to the person or institution having custody of the property, requesting that the property be delivered or transferred to the successor.

Personal property refers to anything that isn't real estate. Common types of personal property include furniture, jewelry, and household goods, as well as bank accounts, stocks, and money due to the decedent.

STEP-BY-STEP INSTRUCTIONS

Step 1: Determine If This Is the Appropriate Procedure

Personal property may be collected using the Affidavit for Collection of Personal Property if:

- At least 40 days have elapsed since the death of the decedent
- No administrative proceedings are pending or have been conducted for the decedent’s estate
- Estate does not exceed $150,000 in value. Many types of property are excluded when calculating the value of the estate (see Probate Code § 13050 for exclusions)

Step 2: Complete the Affidavit

Instructions for completing the Affidavit for Collection of Personal Property are included at the end of this guide.

- Affidavit for Collection of Personal Property

Although Probate Code § 13101 states that a declaration under penalty of perjury is sufficient, many institutions require a notarized affidavit, especially when securities are involved. Contact the institution to determine if notarization is necessary.

Disclaimer: This Guide is intended as general information only. Your case may have factors requiring different procedures or forms. The information and instructions are provided for use in Sacramento County. Please keep in mind that each county may have different requirements. If you need further assistance consult a lawyer.
If there are several assets to be transferred, they may all be included on one affidavit, or a separate affidavit may be used for each. If more than one person is entitled to inherit a particular asset, all beneficiaries must sign a single affidavit.

The Affidavit for Collection of Personal Property must be accompanied by:

- A certified copy of the death certificate
- Evidence that the decedent owned the property (e.g., stock certificate, bank passbook, storage receipt)
- Reasonable proof of the identity of the person(s) signing the affidavit (e.g., driver’s license, passport)
- An Inventory and Appraisal of all real property owned by the decedent in California, if any. This appraisal must be performed by an approved probate referee. The court can provide you a list of approved referees. For more information about the Inventory and Appraisal, see How to Probate an Estate in California (KFC 205.N57).

If stocks or bonds are being transferred, you will also need to attach:

- An Affidavit of Domicile signed by the person(s) entitled to the securities
- A Transmittal Letter signed by the person(s) entitled to the securities
- A Stock or Bond Power, signed by the person(s) entitled to the securities

More Information:
Samples of these additional attachments are available in How to Probate an Estate in California from the following link:
- Nolo E-books

Step 3: Collect the Decedent’s Property
Present the completed Affidavit and required attachments to the person or institution having custody of the property.

When the Bank Insists on the “Letters”
Adapted, with the kind permission of author Richard Wills, from “Washington State Probate,” at www.wa-probate.com.

Probably the most popular use of a “Small Estate Affidavit,” also called “Affidavit for Collection of Personal Property,” is to access a Decedent’s bank or securities account. The practical (as opposed to legal) problem is that banks, brokerages, transfer agents, and institutions in general are used to transferring such accounts through a probate proceeding, in which the Personal Representative delivers a copy of his/her Letters to the institution and requests the transfer. That’s the method that institutions are familiar with, and they have come to see it as "the proper (and only) procedure" for making the transfer. Consequently, far too often, when a Successor presents a Small Estate Affidavit to an institution, the institution responds "We need Letters to make the transfer."

How to respond? In a word, be persistent and play "broken record" (repeat items 2 through 7 below over and over to the agent):
Small Estate Affidavit

1) To prepare for the transfer, download and print out a copy of the relevant statutes: Pro. Code §§ 13100-13116. Include the copies in your written request or hand the copies to the agent and politely ask the agent to read them, especially Pro. Code § 13100.

2) If you are dealing with a securities transfer agent, politely ask the agent to read Pro. Code §§ 13100(c) and 13105(a)(2).

3) Politely inform the agent that your use of a Small Estate Affidavit complies with California law, and that California law does not require either a probate proceeding or the delivery of Letters for the transfer to be made.

4) If further resistance is met, politely inform the agent that if the institution refuses to make the transfer, California law allows you to bring an action in Court against the institution to compel the transfer and for it to reimburse you for your attorney’s fees and costs to obtain a Court Order to Compel the Transfer. Pro. Code §13105(b).

5) If further resistance is met, ask to speak to their manager.

6) If further resistance is met, ask to speak to their legal department.

Be forewarned, so that you may properly prepare. In your author’s experience, the grand champions of resistance to Small Estate Affidavits are downtown branches of large banks (e.g., Bank of America, US Bank, etc.), and East Coast (particularly New York) securities transfer agents.

FOR MORE INFORMATION

On the Web:
California Courts Self-Help Website
Affidavit for Transfer of Personal Property Worth $150,000 or Less
www.courts.ca.gov/10440.htm

At the Law Library:
How to Probate an Estate in California KFC 205 .N57 (Self Help)
Electronic Access: From any computer (Library or home) via the Legal Information Reference Center. Instructions are available on our website at www.saclaw.org/pages/nolo-ebooks.aspx.

IF YOU HAVE QUESTIONS ABOUT THIS GUIDE, OR IF YOU NEED HELP FINDING OR USING THE MATERIALS LISTED, DON’T HESITATE TO ASK A REFERENCE LIBRARIAN.
ATTACHMENTS: FORMS AND INSTRUCTIONS

There is no Judicial Council form for this procedure. A customizable template may be downloaded from this link:

- Affidavit for Collection of Personal Property

A sample filled-in form with instructions is available at the end of this Guide.
Affidavit for Collection of Personal Property
California Probate Code Section 13100

The undersigned state(s) as follows:

1. ______________________ died on ______________________, in the County
   of ______________________, State of California.

2. At least 40 days have elapsed since the death of the decedent.

3. ☐ No proceeding is now being or has been conducted in California for administration of the decedent’s estate.

   OR

   ☐ The decedent’s personal representative has consented in writing to the payment, transfer, or delivery to the declarant of the property described below, and a copy of the consent and of the personal representative’s letter is attached to this affidavit.

4. The current fair market valuation in Section 13050 of the Property Code is $150,000.

5. ☐ An inventory and appraisal of all property, including property not owned by the decedent, less property described in item 4, is attached to this affidavit.

6. The following property to be transferred, delivered, or transferred to the undersigned, as described in the decedent’s will and/or the decedent’s personal representative’s letter, is identified in Section 13050 of the Property Code as:

   a. Savings account number 12-3456
      ___________________________________________, 987 Main Ave, Sacramento

   b. 125 shares, Acme Corp., common stock

7. The successor(s) of the decedent, as defined in Section 13050 of the Property Code, are:

   John Fielding & Rebecca Newton

8. The undersigned

   ☑ is/are successor(s) of the decedent to the decedent’s interest in the described property.

   ☐ are authorized under California Probate Code Section 13051 to act on behalf of the successor(s) of the decedent with respect to the described property.

9. No other person is entitled to the property described in item 7.

10. The undersigned declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Dated: ______________________

Signed:

________________________

John Fielding

________________________

Rebecca Newton

Sign and date the Affidavit.
Affidavit for Collection of Personal Property
California Probate Code Section 13100

The undersigned state(s) as follows:

1. --------------------------------------------- died on __________, 20___ in the County of
---------------------------------------------, State of California.

2. At least 40 days have elapsed since the death of the decedent, as shown in a certified copy of the decedent's
death certificate attached to this affidavit or declaration.

3. □ No proceeding is now being or has been conducted in California for administration of the decedent's
   estate.
   OR
   □ The decedent's personal representative has consented in writing to the payment, transfer, or delivery to
   the affiant or declarant of the property described in the affidavit or declaration.

4. The current gross fair market value of the decedent's real and personal property in California, excluding the
   property described in Section 13050 of the California Probate Code, does not exceed one hundred fifty
   thousand dollars ($150,000).

5. □ An inventory and appraisal of the real property included in the decedent's estate is attached.
   □ There is no real property in the estate.

6. The following property to be transferred, delivered, or paid to the affiant under the provisions of California
   Probate Code section 13100:

7. The successor(s) of the decedent, as defined in Probate Code Section 13006 is/are:

8. The undersigned
   □ The affiant or declarant is the successor of the decedent (as defined in Section 13006 of the California
     Probate Code) to the decedent's interest in the described property.
   □ The affiant or declarant is authorized under Section 13051 of the California Probate Code to act on
     behalf of the successor of the decedent (as defined in Section 13006 of the California Probate Code) with
     respect to the decedent's interest in the described property.

9. No other person has a superior right to the interest of the decedent in the described property.

10. The affiant or declarant requests that the described property be paid, delivered, or transferred to the affiant
    or declarant.

The affiant or declarant affirms or declares under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that
the foregoing is true and correct.

Dated: ____________________

Signed:
____________________________________
____________________________________
____________________________________
ACKNOWLEDGMENT

A Notary Public or other officer completing this certificate verifies only the identity of the individual who signed the document to which this certificate is attached, and not the truthfulness, accuracy, or validity of that

State of California
County of ______________________)

On ______________________ before me, _____________________________________________

(insert name and title of the officer)

personally appeared

who proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence to be the person(s) whose name(s) is/are subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that he/she/they executed the same in his/her/their authorized capacity(ies), and that by his/her/their signature(s) on the instrument the person(s), or the entity upon behalf of which the person(s) acted, executed the instrument.

I certify under PENALTY OF PERJURY under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing paragraph is true and correct.

WITNESS my hand and official seal.

Signature ___________________________________ (Seal)